# HISTORY

OFFICE, ACS/INTELLIGENCE

1 January - 30 June 1960

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#### DIRECTORATE OF COLLECTION

#### (U) Organization and Functions

Rapidly-moving world events and decreased manuower authorizations necessitated a reorganization within the Suman Resources Stranch. The requirement to have a collection control capability immediately available resulted in the initiation of the Staff Duty Section located within the Indications Center. One collection-trained officer is always available to insure that proper intelligence collection action is implemented. The Collections Operations Section was activated to supervise and monitor all human source collection accomplished by AFCIN-controlled assets and to assist the activities conducted by air component commanders and by certain specified commands. The Space Track Section, which had been activated during an earlier period, was slightly enlarged to enable it to perform adequately the mission of monitoring intelligence collection accomplished through this media.

(Uncl) The Staff Duty Section was activated to provide a quick reaction collection capability during non-duty hours for the Director of Collection. The wisdom of creating this new activity became apparent during the Japanese unrest attending President Eisenhower's proposed trip to Japan. Other events which have required special and immediate reaction to intelligence collection opportunities are the Cuban situation and the Soviet missile test activity which is programmed to fire several long-range missiles into the



racific area subsequent to 1 July 1960.

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the air Force and represented the Air Force on the Joint Staff in preparing the implementing directives for JCS 1051/259, assamlishment, Maintenance and Operation of the Special Communications Security Center (SCSC) at the Alternate Joint Communications Center (AJCC). Under JCS 1051/269, the responsibility for operation and maintenance of the SCSC/AJCC was transferred from the Army to J-2, the volut Staff, with joint manning to be provided by the three Services.

In order to improve the communications support to the National Indications Center and the Air Force Intelligence Warning Center, the Air Force Security Service Office (AFSSO), reacquarters USAF, was relocated from Annex #3 to BC-950, the rentagon. A modern major communications center was activated on an emergency basis, collocated between the National Indications Center and the Air Force Intelligence Warning Center. This communications center became operational on 12 May 1960, eleven (11) months after final approval at Meadquarters USAF. This communications center has 32 direct, allocated, secure, duplex circuits to USIB members, Air Force Intelligence Warning Center, and USAFSS Relay/Processing Centers which provide a communicative quick-reaction capability to intelligence on a plateau above all other intelligence activities.

(Uncl) During the period 1 January through 30 June 10.0, the Foreign Liaison Group was redesignated the International Liaison Division. The reorganization constituted a realignment of functions, a regrouping of activities and alteration of titles. The Protocol Section became the Liaison Branch and the Hilitary Information Section and the Clearance Section were combined to become the Information Branch. The Information Branch was increased in personnel by one officer and one civilian and assumed a new duty as follows:

The function of approving disclosures of classified information abroad by USAF military and civilian personnel as well as Air Force contractors. This function was transferred to the Information Branch from the Foreign Folicy Disclosure Section (AFCIN-PIB).

(Uncl) The Liaison Branch has operated understrength by an average of two officers and two Civil Service employees during this reporting period.

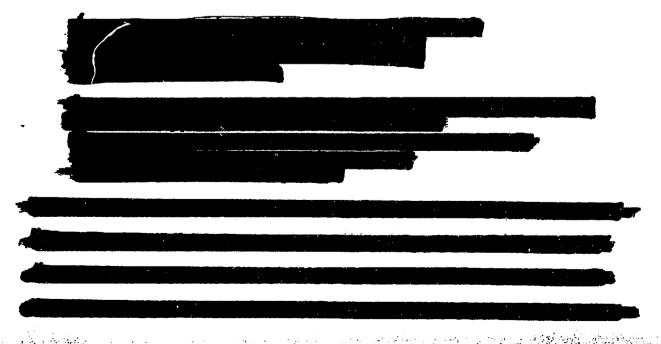
# (U) USAF Intelligence Collection Requirements Frogram

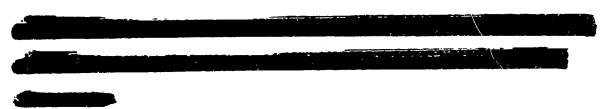
Development of the new Air Intelligence Requirements Frogram was completed between January and June 1960. As part of this program, Air Force Manual 200-1, Intelligence Collection Manual, was published on 31 Hay 1960 to supersede the former USAF Intelligence Collection Instructions (ICI) document of June 1954. A revised form was printed to replace

the former Specific Request for Information (SRI) form, and new procedures went into effect to validate Short form Air Intelligence Requirements (STAIR) in order to eliminate duplication of collection requirements to be levied on air intelligence collectors. The AFCIN Collection Requirements doard provided extensive cooperation, enabling completion of the new program during the period.

# (U) Intelligence Collection Requirements Documents

hasic air intelligence collection requirements published by this headquarters were superseded by a series of kriority Air Intelligence Requirements (FAIR) documents consolidated by subject matter and by a series of Current Air Intelligence requirements (CAIR) documents compiled on a geographic basis. Both series were completed and the following documents were initially published during the period.



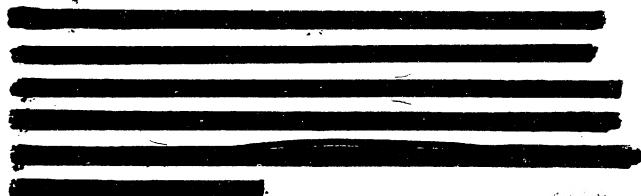


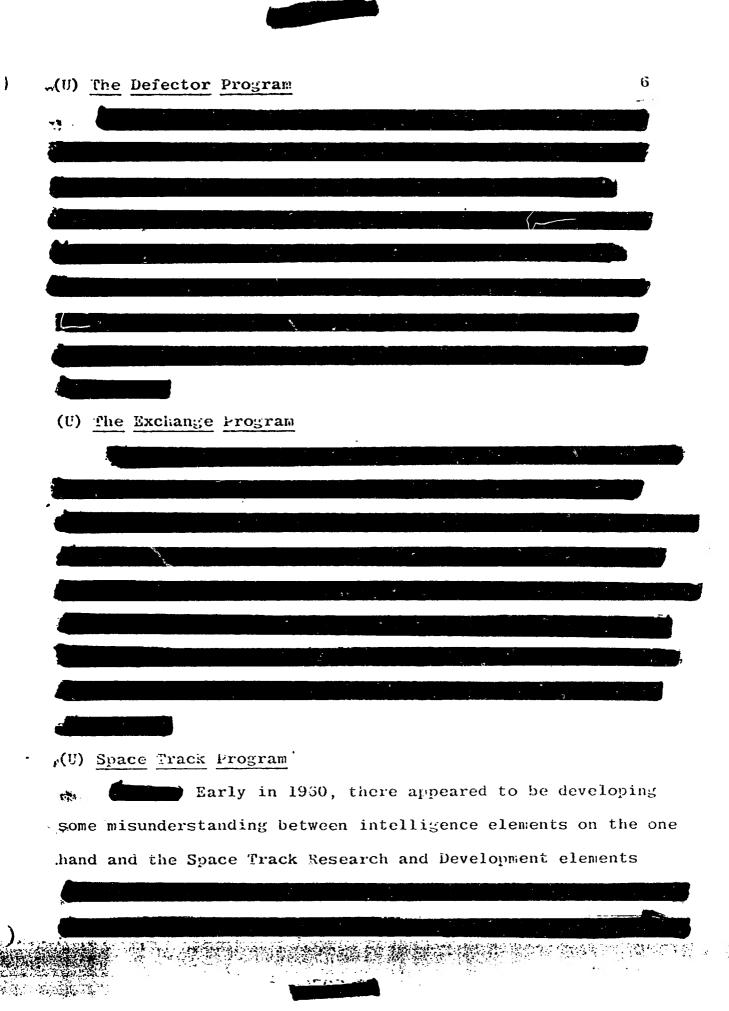
### (!) Collection Evaluation Program

of potentials therein, and a determination as to the direction of these resources against highest priority requirements were accomplished with a view to improvement of the collection postered. An initial study of basic procedures to be used for a new Collection Evaluation Program was underway for presentation to the Data Processing Steering Group and formulation of a Collection Evaluation Board was under consideration.

# (U) Other Requirements Activities

in the new Collection Operations Planning Doom for the information of visiting intelligence officials and for planning and management of air intelligence collection operations. Liaison with the Air Mesearch and Development Commana was maintained on intelligence matters and equipment.





on the other as to whether or not valid intelligence requirements had ever really been levied upon, and accepted by, Air Mesearch and Development Command (ANDC) and Space Track. Discussions between Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, and Deputy Chief of Staff, Intelligence, Eq AFDC, indicated that the use of the word "requirements" had been the basic cause of misunderstanding between Intelligence and AEDC elements. Although intelligence information requirements had been given to and accepted by ARDC, developmental or operational requirements had not, until Larch 1960, been levied on AMDC through the established channels. DCS/Intelligence, ARDC, pointed out that the Qualitative Operational Requirement (wOR) was the means by which intelligence could place developmental requirements on ARDC. Two such 10%s were approved by the Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, and forwarded to the Directorate of Operational Requirements during April 1980.

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(J) Activities of United States Intelligence Doard Space Surveillance Intelligence Support Committee (USIE SSISC)

The ACS/I continued to provide chairmanship of the USIB SSISC. The committee was instrumental in arranging for Advanced Research Projects Agency to hold a meeting of National.



Space Surveillance Control Center (NSSCC) (Space Track) and Naval Research Lab (East-West Fence) personnel, on 12 February

The meeting, which the SSISC Chairman and Secretary attended, resulted in an agreement between Haval Tesearch Lab (NRL) and NSSCC for transmittal of data, which was considered satisfactory, for immediate fature, so all concerned.

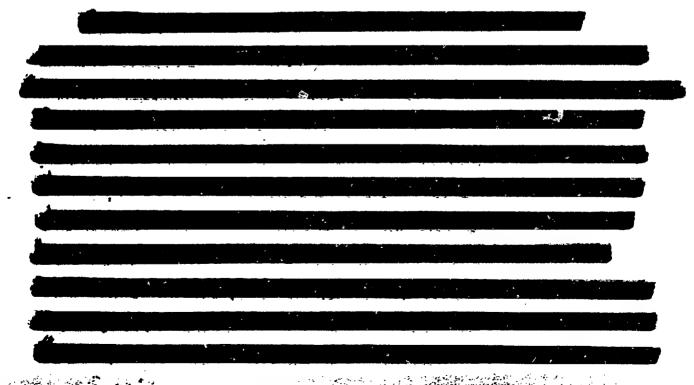
a committee charter and preparing an emergency plan during the first part of 1930, the committee at its 3 June 1940 meeting when the first part of 1930, the committee at its 3 June 1940 meeting when the first part of 1930, the committee at its 3 June 1940 meeting a maximum effort to feltill the national space surveillance intelligence requirements. With 0810 approval, on 24 May 1960, of priorities for the national space surveillance requirements of March 1959, the committee at its 3 June 1960 meeting, decided upon preliminary courses of action it would pursue to assure maximum effort by all concerned to fulfill these requirements. Objectives established included: preparation of a more detailed set of requirements, widest possible dissemination of the approved documents, and coordination of above actions with other tSID committees concerned with activities applicable to fulfillment of these requirements.

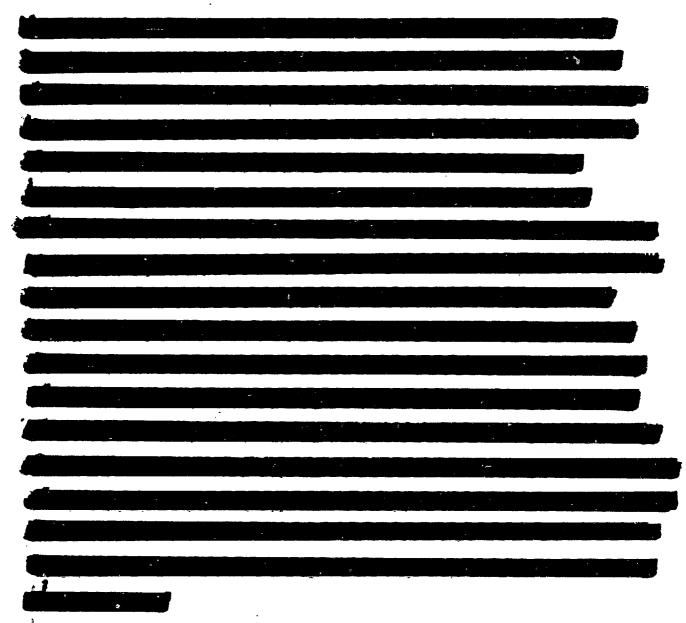
# (U) Aerial Fhoto Requirements

The recent conversion of photo requirements to

International Tusiness Fachine cards resulted in minimum effort in consolidating and forwardin lists to organizations where a collection capability. Fonitoring of command cards for correct accuracy prior to consolidation remains a problem. This problem with the solved in part of re-adjusting dates of succission of I-H cards in order that a current publication of the farget pata inventory can be used for paste reference tateriat. Tasic planning is underway for conversion in this Meadquarters of the TEH cards to magnetic tape in order to utilize computer capability to spectiup basic consolidation of command cards and summarization of the master deck of cards. In addition, tape conversion will be compatible with equipment used in new collection systems.

### (U) Project SANOS





# (U) Equipment

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In January 1960, the Air Force requested an equipment review meeting be conducted. Purpose of this meeting was to evaluate the current status of the special equipment procurement program. It was determined at this meeting that the needs of these equipments were valid and the program would continue as originally conceived. The

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delivery schedules and the remaining MED aspects of the program were re-affirmed. Isolated problems concerning contract overruns were discussed and have been subsequently discharged. At this time, the program is approximately 90% completed with final delivery of the last items to occur this Fall.

# (U) Liaison Branch, International Maison Division

- (Uncl) During the period (January 00 June 1950, the Riaison Tranck was responsible for the following tours:
- \* Secretary of Defense Fours:
- The Right Honorable HAROLD WATKINSON Winister of Defense, Great Britain
- \* 30 May through 7 June 1930
- Dr. Franz-Josef STHAUSS
   Minister of Defense, Federal Republic of Germany
   7 20 June 1950
- ♦ Secretary of the Air Force Your:
- \* The right Monorable George . Ward, M.A. Secretary of State for Air, Inited Kingdom 6 15 January 1950
- 1 Chief of Staff fours:
- General Chin-shang CHEN, Commander-in-Chief Chinese Air Force, 28 Webruary Chru 17 March 1960

Lt General Eugenio de FUUTOS Dieste Chief of Staff, Spanish Air Force 6 - 20 March 1980

Major General Forsten R. PAFF Chief of Staff Designate, Moyal Swedish air Force 12 - 30 March 1980

Brigadier General Rafael ANDRADE Ochoa Commanding General, Ecuadorian Air Force 20 March through 3 April 1950 Brigadier General Conrado A. SAEZ Commander, Uruguayan Air Force S - 17 April 1980

Air Vice Harshal Halcom F. CALDER Chief of Staff, Loyal New Zealand Air Force 30 April through Ld May 1980

# Joint Chiefs of Staff Tours:

Visit of Air Marshal for Aviation VERSHININ of USSM was completely planned and ready for execution when Vershinin cancelled.

Assistant for Mutual Security Tours (Military Assistance Program)

Major General Hatsuhiko WATANADE Commandant, 2nd Technical School (Communications) Japan Air Self Defense Force 17 - 31 January 1960

Major General Alfredo Ramirez LAVIN Deputy Chief of Staff, Materiel, Chilean Air Force 10 - 21 April 1980

Major General Hans Jorgen PAGH Chief of Staff, Hoyal Danish Air Force 23 April through 9 May 1960

Major General Bernard G. CMALLE Commander, Second Air Region, French Air Force 7 - 21 Nay 1960

Major General Nino FASTI Vice Chief of Staff, Italian Air Force 5 - 9 June 1950

' (Uncl) During the reporting period the Liaison Branch was responsible for the following non-scheduled tours:

Cranwell Cadets - Great Britain

Surgeon General Four

Wis Excellency, the Ambassador of Libya, and Mrs. FEKINI visited ratrick AFB, Florida, for an unclassified briefing on 15 March.

The ACA KHAN, Pakistan, requested an informal visit to WADD, Wright-Patterson ATB, on 13 June. General Wray was escort officer.

Air Marshal Bir Frederick SCHERGER, M.B.E., C.R. A.F.C., Chief of Staff, Hoyal Australian Air Force.

(Uncl) During the reportin, period the following tours were participated in by the Liaison Tranca but sponsored by another service or agency:

#### White House:

President de Gaulle, France

#### State Department:

King and Queen of Nepal

King and tueen of Thailand

# Office, Secretary of Defense:

Canadian National Defense College Members

Major General (Crown Prince) Mohammed of Jordan Mational Defense College, Taiwan

Colonel Al-Shukaimary, Saudi Arabia

Secretary of National Defense AVILES, Mexico

North Atlantic Treaty Organization Intra-Structure Committee

# International Cooperation Administration:

Linister of Education, Iraq

# Army

Commodore Congwoo LEE, Korea

Canadian Army Staff College

Major General Kyung Nok CHOI, Commandant, National Defense College, Korea

Colonel Hamad AL-SHUKAIMARY, Saudi Arabia Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, Army

General NE WIN, Chief of Staff, Burma Defense Services

#### Navy

Vice Admiral Young Woon LEE, Korea

(Uncl) The following Special Events were the responsibility of the Liaison Branch:

Hospitality Tour: For the semi-annual Mospitality Tour, sixteen Air Attaches and twelve Assistant Air Attaches accredited to the United States Air Force visited the Arnold Engineering Development Center, Tullahoma, Tennessee; New Orleans, Louisiana; the Aerospace Medical Center, Brooks Air Force Base, Texas; Beech Aircraft Corporation and Cessna Aircraft Company, Wichita, Kansas; McDonnell Aircraft Corporation, St. Louis, Missouri; and Detroit, Michigan.

<u>Farewell Dinner</u>: The Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, was host at a dinner at Bolling Air Force Base Officers' Club on 22 June 1960, at the time of Major General Marold E. Watson's transfer to other duties. Guests included the Corps of Air Attaches.

Farewell Luncheons: Farewell luncheons were given by the Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, for the following Foreign Air Attaches on completion of their tour of duty in Washington:

Major General Jean M. Bezy, France
Major General Earon A. Del Marmol, Belgium

Colonel Amarn Yariv, Israel

Group Captain feith S. Hennoch, Australia

lator assan Rustafa Nakio, Iraq

Colonel Othar T. Engvis, Horway

Newly Accredition Attaches:

The Policy hasaches were accredited to the mited States Air Force during the period January - June 1990:

Air Lesacres:

Colonel Coussi Colanov CHISTON Taljaria:

Major Jose MOLEON Cabar

lajor Ceneral Henri de MANCOURC France:

Lir Vice Marshal Walter C. SHEEN G. Pritain:

Colonel Yehada 1917AT Israel:

Tew Mealand: Wing Commander John . CLAYDON

elgir: Lt Ceneral Frans J. DUPMIADA

Lt Colonel Mehammed T.ALID Iraq:

Assistant Air Attacles:

Argentina: Lt Colonel Carlos . . ELMYNA

Group Captain W. C. VAN CAMA Canada: Group Captain T. G. RICVARDS

Suljaria: Major Tamen D. PETROY

Foland: Lt Colonel J. KACZOREK

furkey: Major furgat YAZGAN

Colonel Alexander P. AFARINOV USSR:

# (U) Information Granch, International Liaison Division

(Uncl) puring the reporting period, 5,333 individual requests for release of military information were processed, resulting in 1,270 individual actions.

# TRANSCRIBED PAGES FOLLOW

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THE OVERALL CLASSIFICATION OF THIS DOCUMENT IS SECRET. HOWEVER, WHEN REMOVED OR SEPARATED FROM THE WHOLE DOCUMENT, THE CLASSIFICATION OF ANY INDIVIDUAL PAGE MAY BE LOWERED TO THE DEGREE OF CLASSIFICATION HELD BY THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED PARAGRAPH ON THAT PAGE.

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Pacific area subsequent to 1 July 1960.

[excised] The Electronics Divison acted as staff agency for the Air Force and represented the Air Force on the Joint Staff in preparing the implementing directives for JCS 1851/269, Establishment, Maintenance and Operation of the Special Communications Security Center (SCSC) at the Alternate Joint Communications Center (AJCC). Under ACS 1851/269, the responsibility for operation and maintenance of the SCSC/AJCC was transferred from the Army of J-2, the Joint Staff, with joint manning to be provided by the three Services.

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[Excised]

[Excised]

[Excised]

# (U) Collection Evaluation Program

[Excised] An assessment of current resources, a review of potentials therein, and a determination as to the direction of these resources against highest priority requirements were accomplished with a view to improvement of the collection postcard. An initial study of basic procedures to be used for a new Collection Evaluation Program was underway for presentation to the Data Processing Steering Group and formulation of a Collection Evaluation Board was under consideration.

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Space Surveillance Control Center (NSSCC) (Space Track) and Naval Research Lab (East-West Fence) personnel, on 12 February 1960, [Excised]

[Excised]

[Excised]

[Excised] The meeting, which the SSISC Chairman and Secretary attended, resulted in an agreement between Naval Research Lab (NRL) and NSSCC for transmittal of data, which was considered satisfactory, for immmediate future, to all concerned. [Excised] In addition to finalizing a committee charter and preparing an emergency plan during the first part of 1960, the committee at its 3 June 1960 meeting took the initial steps toward implementing a maximum effort to fulfill the national space surveillance intelligence requirements. With USIB approval, on 24 May 1960, of priorities for the national space surveillance requirements of March 1959, the committee at its 3 June 1960 meeting, decided upon preliminary courses of action it would pursue to assure maximum effort by all concerned to fulfill these requirements. Objectives established included: preparation of more detailed set of requirements, widest possible dissemination of the approved documents, and coordination of above actions with other USIB committees concerned with activities applicable to fulfillment of these requirements.

#### (U) Aerial Photo Requirements

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International Business Machine cards resulted in minimum effort in consolidating and forwarding lists to organizations with a collection capability. Monitoring of command cards for current accuracy prior to consolidation remains a problem. This problem will be solved in part by re-adjusting dates of submission of IBM cards in order that current publication of the Target Data Inventory can be used for basic reference material. Basic planning is underway for conversion in this Headquarters of the IBM cards to magnetic cape in order to utilize computer capability to speed up basic consolidation of command cards and summarization of the master deck of cards. In addition, tape conversion will be compatible with equipment used in new collection systems.

#### (U) Project SAMOS

[Following 11 lines excised]

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#### (U) Liaison Branch, International Liaison Division

(Uncl) During the period 1 January - 30 June 1960, the

Liaison Branch was responsible for the following tours:

#### Secretary of Defense Tours:

The Right Honorable HAROLD WATKINSON Minister of Defense, Great Britain 30 May through 7 June 1960

Dr. Franz-Josef STRAUSS Minister of Defense, Federal Republic of Germany 7 - 20 June 1960

#### Secretary of the Air Force Tour:

The right Honorable George F. Ward, M.P. Secretary of State for Air, United Kingdom 6 - 15 January 1960

#### Chief of Staff Tours:

General Chin-shang CHEN, Commander-in-Chief Chinese Air Force, 28 February thru 17 March 1960

Lt. General Eugenio de FRUTOS Dieste Chief of Staff, Spanish Air Force 6 - 20 March 1960

Major General Torsten B. RAPP Chief of Staff Designate, Royal Swedish Air Force 12 - 30 March 1960

Brigadier General Rafael ANDRADE Ochoa Commanding Gneral, Ecuadorian Air Force 20 March through 3 April 1960 (Page Seven) 15

Colonel Aharn Yariv, Isreal

Group Captainn Keith S. Hennock, Australia

Major Kassan Mustafa Nakib, Iraq

Colonel Ottar S. Engvix, Norway

#### Newly Accredited Attaches:

The following Attaches were accredited to theUnited

States Air Force during the period January-June 1960:

#### Air Attaches:

Bulgaria: Colonel Houssi(?) Bojanov(?) CHRISTOV

Cuba: Major Jose Moleon

France: Major General Henri de BANCOURT

G. Britain: Air Vice Marshall Walter C. SHEEN

Isreal: Colonel Yehuda PRIYAR(?)

New Zealand: Wing Commander John P. (?) CLAYDON

Belgium: Lt. Generlal Frans J. DURNIAUX

Iraq: Lt. Colonel Mohammed

#### Assistant Air Attaches:

Argentina: Lt. Colonel Carlos R.(?) PEREYRA

Canada: Group Captain W. C. VAN CAMP

Group Captain H. G. RICHARDS

Bulgaria: Major Kamen D. PETROV

Poland: Lt. Colonel J. KACZOREK

Turkey: Major Turgut YAZGAN

USSR: Colonel Alexander P. APARINOV

# (U) Information Branch, International Liaison Division

(Uncl) During the reporting period, 5,663 individual requests for release of military information were processed, resulting in 6,270 individual actions.